# SatBaltyk System- modern tool for monitoring and research of the Baltic Sea

#### Mirosława Ostrowska





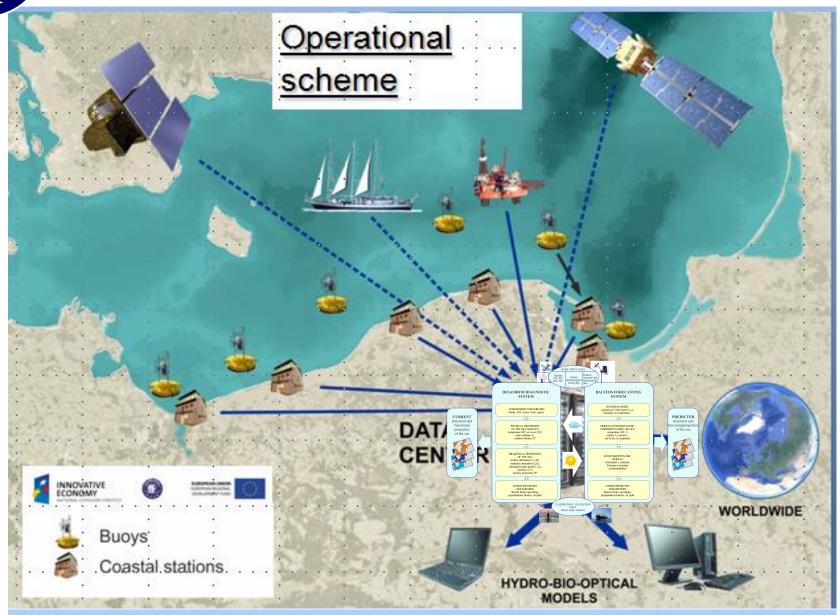
#### Scientific Consortium SatBałtyk:

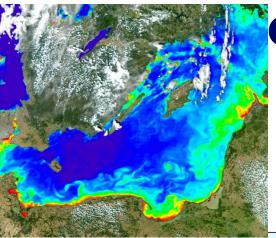
- Institute of Oceanology Polish Academy of Sciences
- Institute of Oceanography at the University of Gdańsk
- Institute of Physics at the Pomeranian Academy in Słupsk
- Institute of Marine Sciences at the University of Szczecin

Satellite Monitoring of the Baltic Sea Environment – SatBaltyk founded by European Union through European Regional Development Fund (POIG 01.01.02-22-011/09)



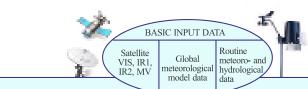
# SatBałtyk System - information streams



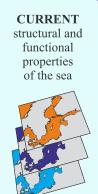


# Computing Centre SatBałtyk System





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DESAMBEM DIAGNOSTIC 50 mg m<sup>-3</sup> system

ATMOSPHERIC PARAMETERS clouds, AOT, ozone, water vapour

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF THE SEA SURFACE temperature SST, ice cover ICE, solar irradiance E, radiation balance SF

BIO-OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF THE SEA surface chlorophyll a  $C_a(0)$ , irradiance attenuation  $K_a(\lambda)$ , chlorophyll depth profile  $C_a(z)$ , nutrients N, P, primary production PP

OTHER IDENTIFIED PARAMETERS thermal fronts, upwellings, phytoplankton blooms, oil spills

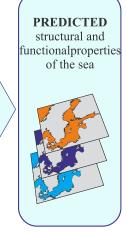
#### BALTFOS FORECASTING SYSTEM

WEATHER MODEL pressure (p), wind speed ( $U_{10}$ ), humidity, air temperature...

MODELS: HYDRODYNAMIC, THERMODYNAMIC, SEA ICE temperature SST, T, salinity S, currents v, sea levels, ice properties

ECOHYDRODYNAMIC MODELS chlorophyll *a*, nutrients, biomasses of groups of phytoplankton

OTHER PREDICTED
PARAMETERS
thermal fronts, upwellings,
phytoplankton blooms, oil spills

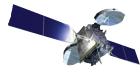


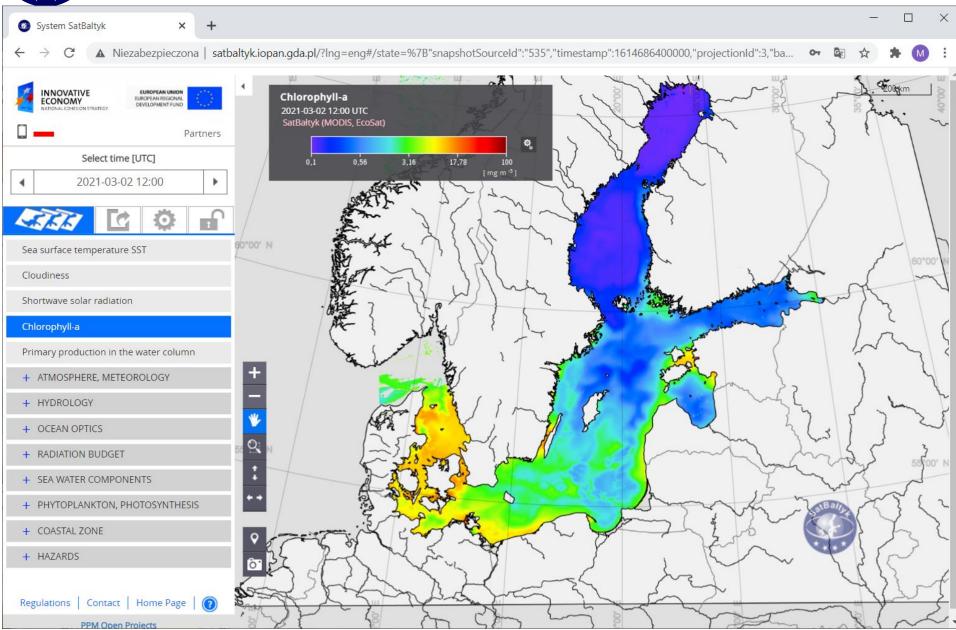
CALIBRATION / VALIDATION DATA (buoys, ships, stations)

Woźniak et al, 2011, SatBałtyk – A Baltic environmental satellite remote sensing system – an ongoing project in Poland, Oceanologia, 53 (4)



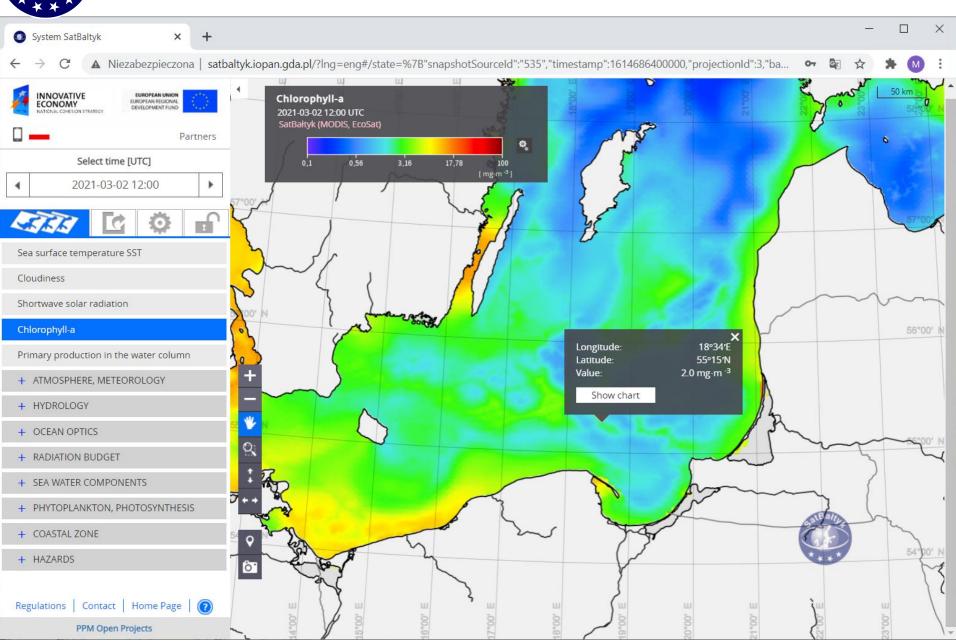
## www.satbaltyk.pl







## Chlorophyll-a

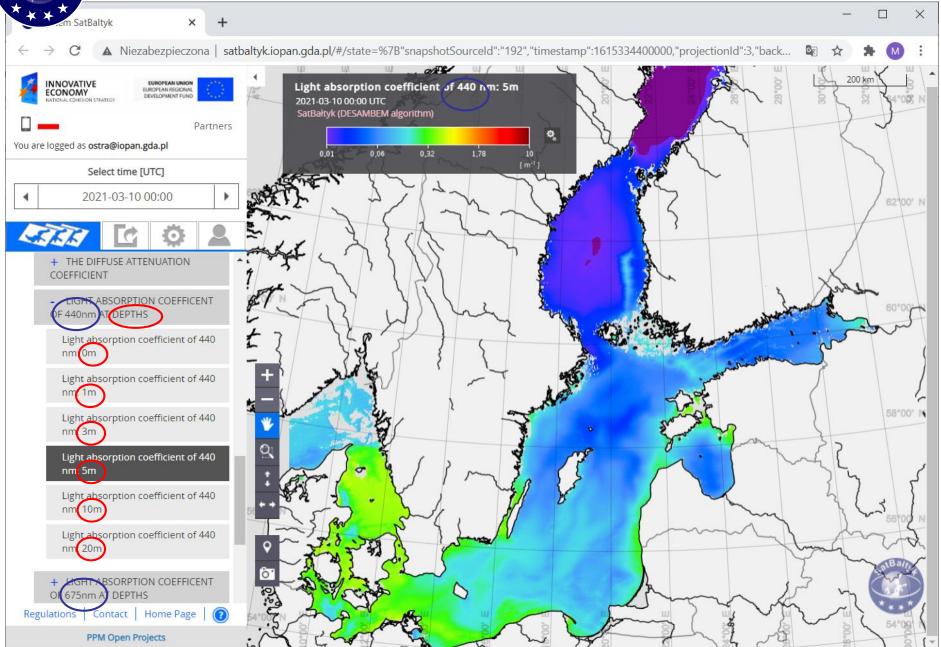




#### Chlorophyll-a vs Sea Surface Temperature SST



#### Light absorption coefficient of 400nm, 5m ▲ Niezabezpieczona | satbaltyk.iopan.gda.pl/#/state=%7B"snapshotSourceld":"192","timestamp":1615334400000,"projectionId":3,"back... Light absorption coefficient of 440 nm: 5m CONOMY 2021-03-10 00:00 UTC SatBałtyk (DESAMBEM algorithm)



# important themes in contemporary marine science:

- 1. The influx and distribution of the solar radiation energy consumed during various processes in the atmospheresea system.
- 2. The radiation balance of the sea surface.
- 3. The optical conditions in which photosynthesis of organic matter takes place and the condition of marine plant communities.
- 4. Distributions of sea surface temperature (SST) and the links between this temperature and various phenomena occurring in the sea.
- 5. Hazards and effects due to storm states in the coastal zone of the sea.



#### Phenomena

and

**Processes**