Indis

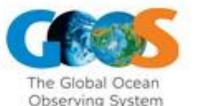
International conference on Marine Data and Information Systems



27-29 May 2024 🗮



International Oceanographic Data and Information





Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations



Intergovernmenta Oceanographic Commission

esco

Making methods available through a globally distributed system: Ocean Practices Federated Network (OPFN)

Cristian Muñoz Mas, Marc Taconet, Neil Holdsworth, Peter Pissierssens, Ruth Anderson, Gercende Courtois, Pauline Simpson, Pier Luigi Buttigieg, Jay Pearlman, Tamsin Vicary, Ffion Bell, Anton Ellenbroek, Tiziano Di Condina, Aureliano Gentile, Kiran Viparthi

> 29 May 2024, Bergen IMDIS2024



International Council for the Exploration of the Sea

Conseil International pour l'Exploration de la Mer



User needs

Single point of discovery **Relevant search results Quality of content**

cean best practices itory of community practices in Ocean Res	earch, Applications and Data/Information Management	About F ⁴ -s Login
Repository OceanBestPractices	/ ⇒ HELCOM: Baltic Marine Environment Protection Commission / HELCOM Manuals and Guide	lines / View Item
delines for determinatio	n of salinity and temperature using CTD.	Search Q
	Salinity Measurements based on electrical conductivity have since the 1960s replaced measurements of chlorinity. The Practical Salinity Scale of 1978 (PSS-78) presently used, has been defined to maintain a continuity with older scales and methods. The scale is based on conductivity of a reference solution prepared from potassium chloride. Practical Salinity (SP) is calculated from the ratio of conductivity between sample and reference solution. Since the scale is based on a ratio, no unit is assigned to it. Despite this, salinity data are sometimes presented with the units ‰ or psu. The equations used in calculation of Practical Salinity from conductivity are valid for practical salinity ranging from 2 to 42. A new standard for the properties of seawater was introduced in 2010; the thermodynamic equation of seawater 2010 (TEOS-10). This standard also includes a new scale, called the Absolute Salinity scale. Absolute Salinity (SA) is expressed as a mass fraction, in grams per kilogr	 Search OceanBestPractices This Collection What results are displayed? Perform Semantic Advanced Search. BROWSE All of OceanBestPractices Communities & Collections By Issue Date
Part of a	Resource URL https://helcom.fi/helcom-at-work/publications/manuals-and-guidelines/	Authors



1. HELCOM Guidelines for Determination of Salinity and Temperature using CTD:

2. Good Practice Guide for Improving Accuracy of Salinity Measurements:

- Baltic Sea.

3. HELCOM Manuals and Guidelines:

These resources will help you implement standardized and accurate methods for measuring salinity in the Baltic Sea, ensuring consistency and reliability in your data. 4

Please provide me with the links to the Best practices to measure salinity in the baltic sea

< 3/3

Here are some valuable resources for best practices in measuring salinity in the Baltic Sea:

 This document provides detailed guidelines on using CTD (Conductivity, Temperature, and Depth) sensors to measure salinity and temperature in the Baltic Sea. It explains the Practical Salinity Scale of 1978 (PSS-78) and the more recent Absolute Salinity scale introduced in TEOS-10.

You can access the guidelines here.

 This guide offers best practices for ensuring accurate salinity measurements, which is crucial for consistent and reliable data collection in marine environments, including the

You can find more information on this guide here.

 HELCOM (Helsinki Commission) provides a comprehensive collection of manuals and guidelines that include protocols for salinity measurement, aiming to standardize methods across the Baltic Sea region.

Explore more about HELCOM guidelines here.



OPFN is a global network,

connecting isolated and fragmented Methodology Management Systems across the world,

and enabling centralized discovery and distributed access

to relevant and quality assured ocean-related methods, best practices, and standards



DCEAN PRACTICES FEDERATED NETWORK

Benefits of the OPFN





Deeper interoperability ×

Adaptability and updates

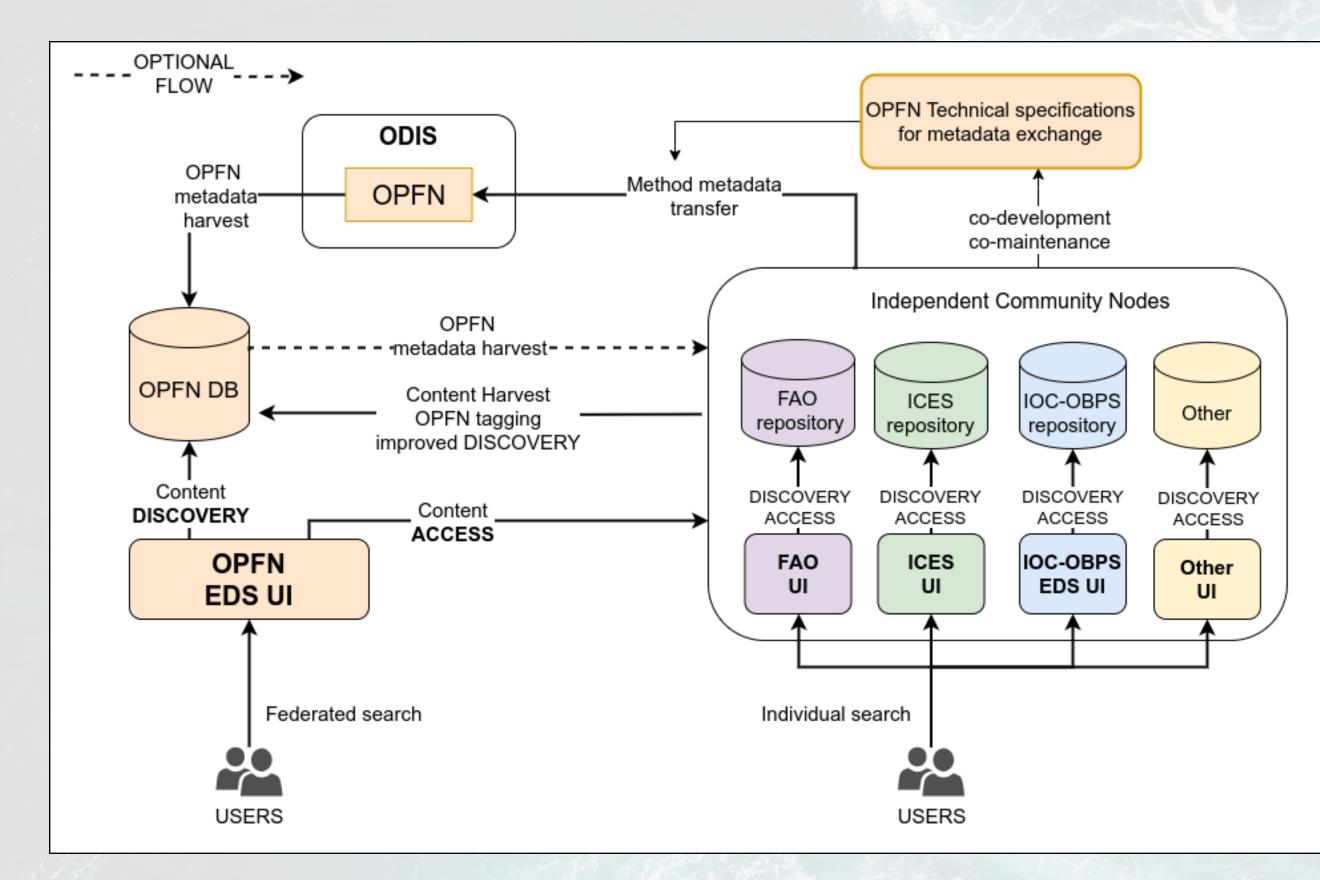


Improved practices

Enhanced discovery opportunities

Autonomy and control

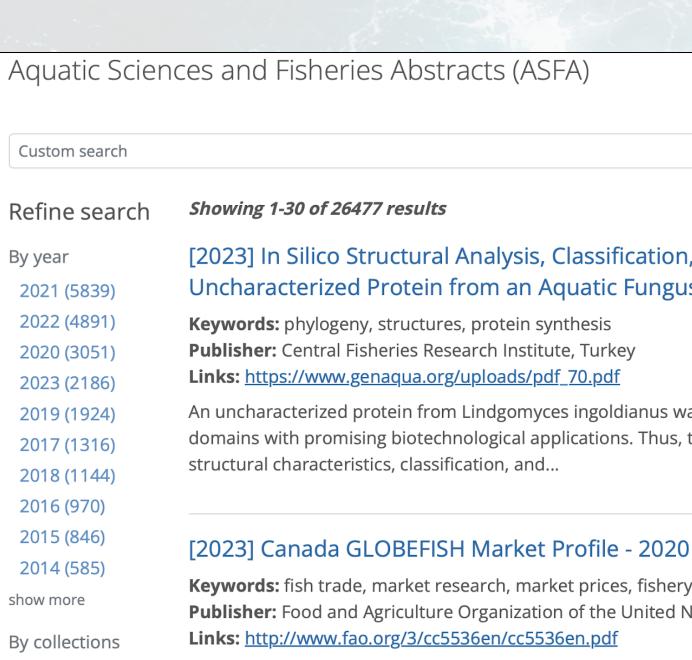
OPFN Conceptual Architecture





Initial nodes: OpenASFA

- All records published on ullet**OpenASFA** are freely searchable on the FAO Fisheries and Aquaulture website – currently over 25,000 records.
- JSON LD is included on all records • on the search interface and can be shared with Ocean Info Hub (currently being finalised)
- Improvements to the search interface are planned, i.e. better use of vocabularies and advanced search options.



Support to SDG

Established in 1984, GLOBEFISH is a multi-donor funded project in the Fisheries Division of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (EAO), responsible for providing up-to-date market and



Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations



[2023] In Silico Structural Analysis, Classification, and Functional Annotation of an Uncharacterized Protein from an Aquatic Fungus Lindgomyces ingoldianus

An uncharacterized protein from Lindgomyces ingoldianus was initially annotated to contain various domains with promising biotechnological applications. Thus, this study was conducted to determine the

Keywords: fish trade, market research, market prices, fishery products, marketing, fish consumption **Publisher:** Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Italy

Initial nodes: ICES Library

- Hosted on figshare (Digital Science product), launched March 2022.
- Own community standards: TIMES, Data guidelines, (management) Advice guidelines, technical guidelines for Advice (i.e. Aquaculture overviews), policies (data, code of conduct etc.)
- Certain published series identified as Best Practices. Plus individual publications such as specific policies or Expert Group outputs that constitute Best Practice.

ICES Publications / ICES Techniques in Marine Environmenta

ICES Survey Protocols – Offshore Beam Trawl Surv Report published on 2023-01-25 Ingeborg J. de Boois v

Determination of chlorophyll in seawater Report published on 2022-11-18 Pamela Walsham v

ICES Manual for Seafloor Litter Data Collection and Report published on 2022-11-07 ICES



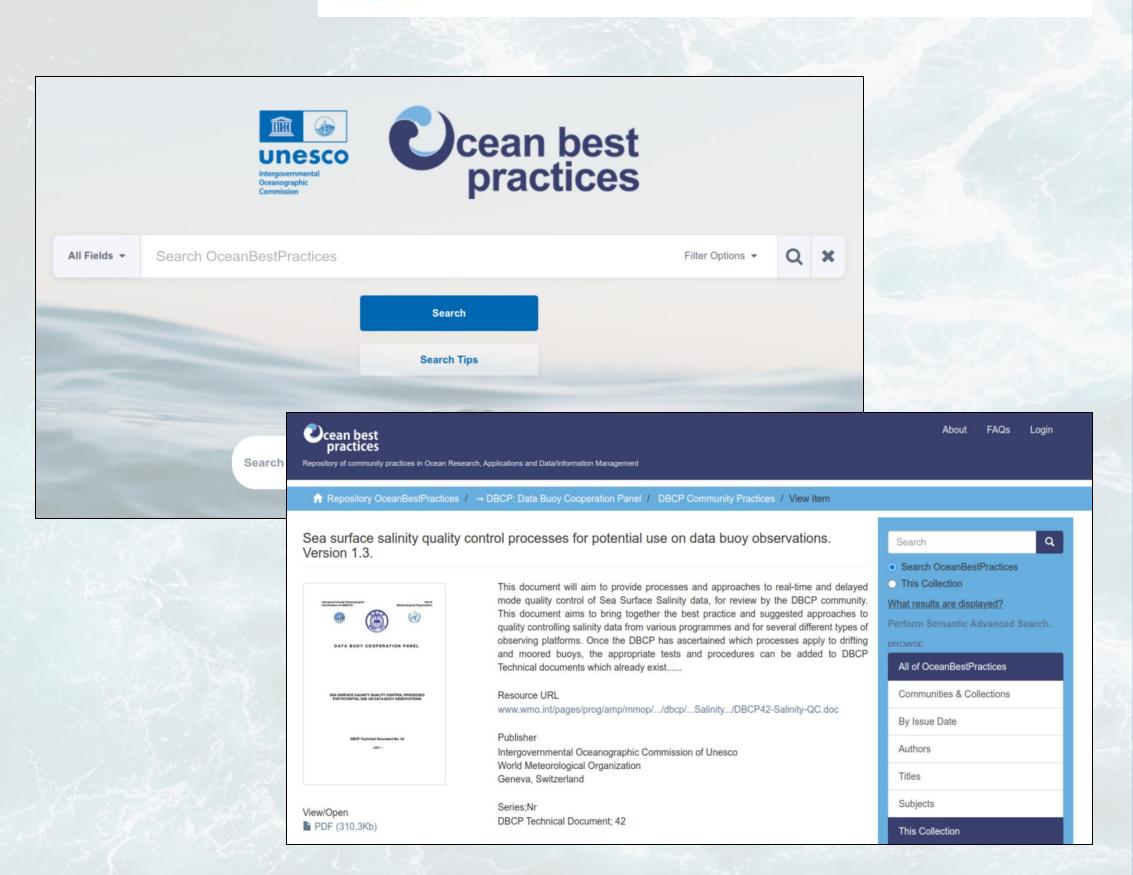
International Council for the Exploration of the Sea

Conseil International pour l'Exploration de la Mer

		-
I Science (TIMES) sort by: Publication	date 🗸 📕 🏭	<
veys, Coordinated by Working group on Beam Trawl Surve	eys (WGBEAM)	
Reporting from Demersal Trawl Samples		200
ICES Survey Protocols – Manual for N Underwater TV Surveys, coordinated Working Group on Nephrops Surveys	under ICES	
TIMES 65.pdf (3.01 MB) 1	1/39 🔨 💙 😌	Q I
ICES Survey Protocols – Manual for Nephrops Underwater TV Surveys Group on Nephrops Surveys (WGNEPS)	, coordinated under ICES	Working
Cite Download (3.01 MB) Share Embed + Collect ····		
Version 2 ✓ Report posted on 2022-03-10, 14:21 authored by Helen Dobby, Jennifer Doyle, Jonas Jonasson, Patrik Jonsson, Ana Leocadio, Colm Lordan, Adrian Weetman, Kai Wieland	USAGE METRICS ☑ 2075 560 9 views downloads citations ♂	
Underwater television (UWTV) surveys for Nephrops are considered to be independent of the diel and		

Initial nodes: OBPS Repository

- The OBPS Repository provides the ocean community with a sustained open access full text archive of methodological documents, multimedia files, and other digital records which either serve as best practices or are intended to be their precursors.
- Ocean Observation practices was its quoted scope, but that boundary has been expanded. Currently 2,121 records.
- Additionally, the OBPS provides technologies to make its holdings Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, and Reusable (FAIR)







International Oceanographic Data and Information Exchange



The Global Ocean Observing System

Challenges of the OPFN

Governance - What, Where, How, When, Who

\leftarrow

Quality Assurance

Interoperability layer – cross-domain vocabularies

Integration with the EU Landscape for sharing

EU Aquaculture Assistance Mechanism

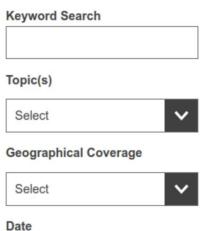
EC Ocean Best Practices & Standards System



Good practices and experiences

This section of the knowledge base of the aquaculture sector in the EU.

Filter by



~

Search Clear filters

Select

G		noc	JS					
				🖸 Lo	g in		Search	
ist	ance Mecha	anism						
	Knowledge 🗸	Country info	Funding Even	nts Media	EU Member States area	Users area	FAQ Contact	
orac	ices and experiences							

This section of the knowledge base provides a collection of best practices, experiences, and innovative solutions to foster the sustainable development

Good practices and experiences (24)

Showing results 1 to 10

February, 2023

Possibilities and examples for energy transition of fishing and aquaculture sectors

As with other economic activities in the EU, there is a growing need for fishing and aquaculture to transition and move away as soon as possible from fossil fuels. This is not only as a contribution to the objectives of the European Green Deal...

European

2022

Best Practices in Aquaculture: the European Aquaculture Technology and Innovation Platform (EATIP) and the Ocean Best Practices System (OBPS) Workshop

The development of best practices is an important part of the recently launched European Strategic guidelines for a more sustainable and competitive EU aquaculture. The workshop stimulated the sharing of knowledge and promoted best practice...

Next Steps (II): Linking data-to-methods

https://data-erddap.emodnet-physics.eu/erddap/info/ERD_EP_TS_RVFL_NRT_METADATA/index.html



ERDDAP Easier access to scientific data

EMODnet

ERDDAP > info > ERD_EP_TS_RVFL_NRT_METADATA

Grid DAP Data	Sub-	DAP	Α	м	Source Data Files	Title	Sum- mary	FGDC, ISO, Metadata	Back- ground Info	RSS	E mail	Institution	Dataset ID
	set	data	graph		TILOC	EMODnet Physics - Collection of river flow rate (RVFL) TimeSeries - MultiPointTimeSeriesObservation - METADATA	0	FIM	background හි	RSS		EMODnet Physics	ERD_EP_TS_RVFL_NRT_METADATA

The Dataset's Variables and Attributes

_								
Row Type	Variable Name	Attribute Nar	ne	Data Type			Value	
attribute	NC_GLOBAL	cdm_data_type		String	Other			
attribute	NC_GLOBAL	Conventions		String	COARDS, CF-1.10, ACE	D-1.3, NCC	SV-1.2	
variat	BEST_PRACTICES	_DOI				String		
attribu	attribute BEST_PRACTICES_DOI			name	2	String	BEST PRACTICES DOI	
variad	DATA_DOI					Sung		
attribu	attribute DATA_DOI				•	String	DATA DOI	

http://dx.doi.org/10.25607/OBP-190

Computational techniques for tidal datums handbook.



TIDAL DATUMS HANDBOOK

This handbook is intended to provide education and training for both internal and external audiences to NOAA. It presents the National Ocean Service (NOS) methodology for the computation of tidal datums and explains how to use the Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services (CO-OPS) water level data and bench mark information available on the internet for tidal datum computations. Fundamental background for tide measurement and data processing is also reviewed. Detailed descriptions of tidal datum procedures, the background mathematical formulas, and example spreadsheets are interwoven in the various sections. The handbook is designed to be both a technical reference and a guidance document for the practical determination of tidal datums using tide gauge measurements. It does not present methods for surveying, or address the problems associated with instrument installation, calibratio.....

Resource URL

Publisher: https://tidesandcurrents.noaa.gov/pub.html Dataset: https://data-erddap.emodnetphysics.eu/erddap/tabledap/ERD_EP_TS_RVFL_NRT_METADATA.html

Publisher

NOAA, NOS Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services Silver Spring, MD

Series;Nr NOAA Special Publication NOS CO-OPS;2

Document Language en

Essential Ocean Variables (EOV) Sea surface height

Best Practice Type Best Practice Guide

Citation

NOAA NOS Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services (2003) Computational techniques for tidal datums handbook. Silver Spring, MD, NOAA NOS Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services, 98pp & Appendices (NOAA Special Publication NOS CO-OPS 2). DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.25807/OBP-190

URI

http://hdl.handle.net/11329/831 http://dx.doi.org/10.25607/OBP-190

Collections NOAA Special Publication NOS CO-OPS [3]

View/Open PDF (2.321Mb)

Date 2003

Corporate Author NOAA NOS Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services

Status Published

Pages 98pp. & Appendices



Metadata Show full item record

Next Steps: Ocean Practices Maturity Levels

Carlo Mantovani, Jay Pearlman, Anna Rubio, Rachel Przeslawski, Mark Bushnell, Pauline Simpson, Lorenzo Corgnati, Enrique Alvarez, Simone Cosoli, Hugh Roarty

Level		Description of items to achieve the level	Level		
1	Formation of Practice	1. Practice is <i>ad hoc</i> with little documentation.	4	Better Practice - Developed and Adopted	
2	Emerging Practice - Repeatable	 Practice is defined and may be documented. (.50) Practice is repeatable by the process creator. (.50) Each of the above provides a score increment toward Level 2. Items from Level 2 and 3 may be used to achieve Level 2. 			5
3	Good Practice - Defined and documented	 Practice is formally documented and supported by searchable metadata. (.30) Practice documentation is openly available in a sustained repository with a DOI. (.30) Practice documentation is sufficient for the practice to be 			
		 replicated by practitioners with prior knowledge in similar processes. (.30) 4. Practice document formats and metadata conform at least to some existing guidelines. (.10) Each of the above attributes provides a score increment toward Level3. Items from Level 3 and 4 may be used to achieve Level 3. All items in Level 2 will have to be completed prior to achieving Level 3. 	5	Best Practice - Mature	



Description of items to achieve the level

- 2. Practice is recognized and actively used by multiple institutions but not formally endorsed. (.25)
- 3. Practice document describes how practitioners can verify their successful implementation of the practice. (.20)
- 4. Practice documentation is sufficient for the practice to be replicated by new users (.20)
- 5. Guidelines are available for evolution of practice and its documentation, such as updates or reviews and also have procedures for user feedback (.20)
- 6. Practice documentation has standardized formats and metadata conforming to OBPS or other global standards. (.10)
- 7. Practice documents and metadata are machine-readable (.05)

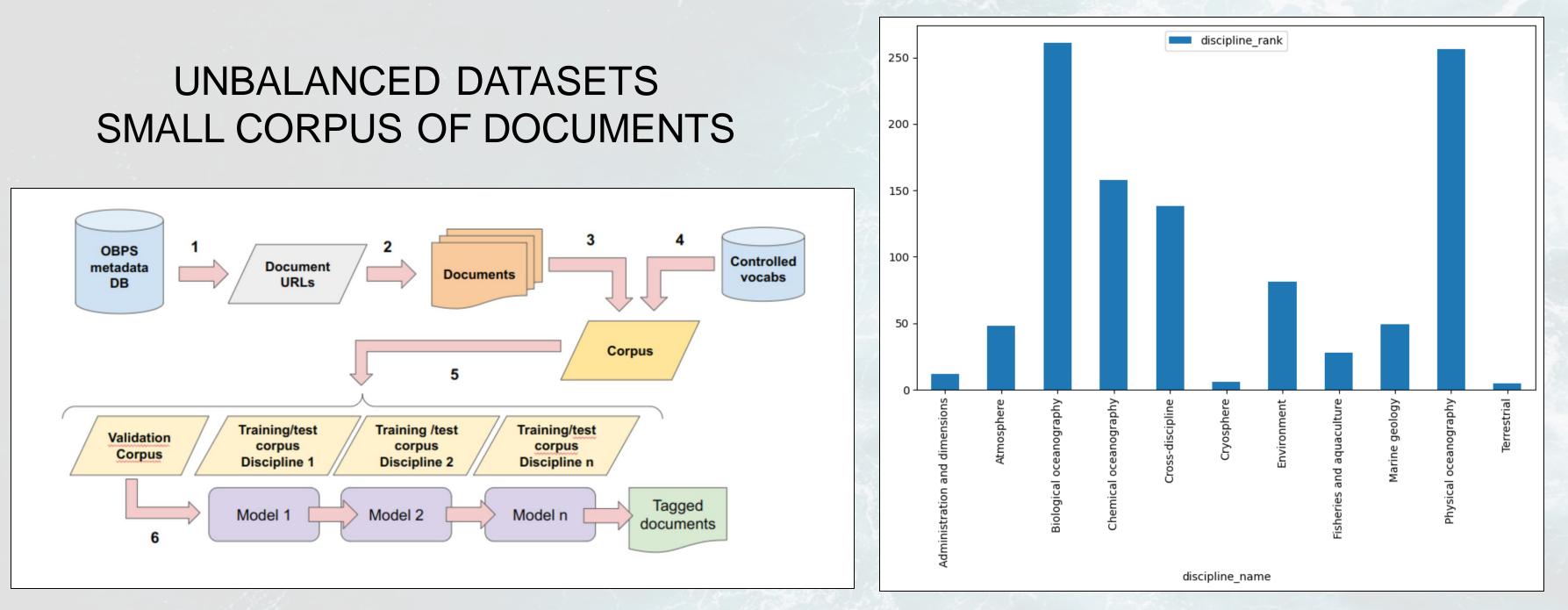
Each of the above attributes provides a score increment toward Level 4. Attributes from Level 4 and 5 may be used to achieve Level 4. All items in Level 3 will have to be completed prior to being at Level 4.

- 1. Practice is reviewed and endorsed by a multi-institutional expert panel following endorsement protocols. (.35)
- 2. Practice is adopted regionally or globally. (.20)
- 3. Practice includes process for quality assessment (.15)
- 4. Practice has specific protocols for supporting improvements including user feedback loops (.10)
- 5. Implementation of practice has formal monitoring tools. (.10)
- 6. Practice has documented materials for training (.10)

Each of the above attributes provides a score increment toward Level 5. All items in both 4 and 5 must be satisfied for practice to be at Level 5

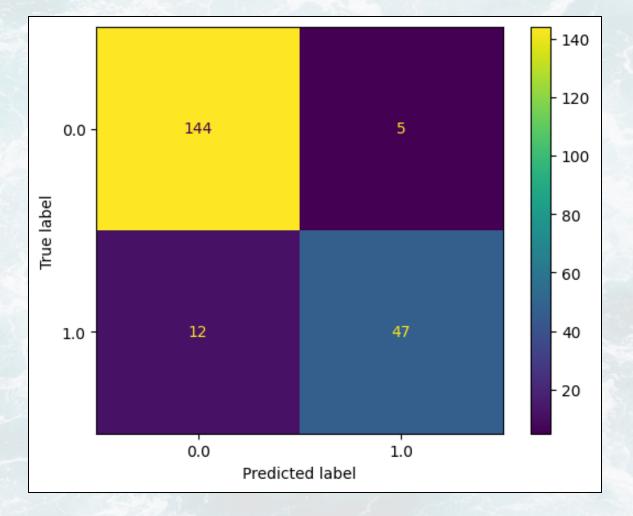
Next Steps (III): Supervised ML for automating metadata curation

Proof of Concept for automated tagging of records according to SDN P08 Parameter Disciplines using content from OBPS



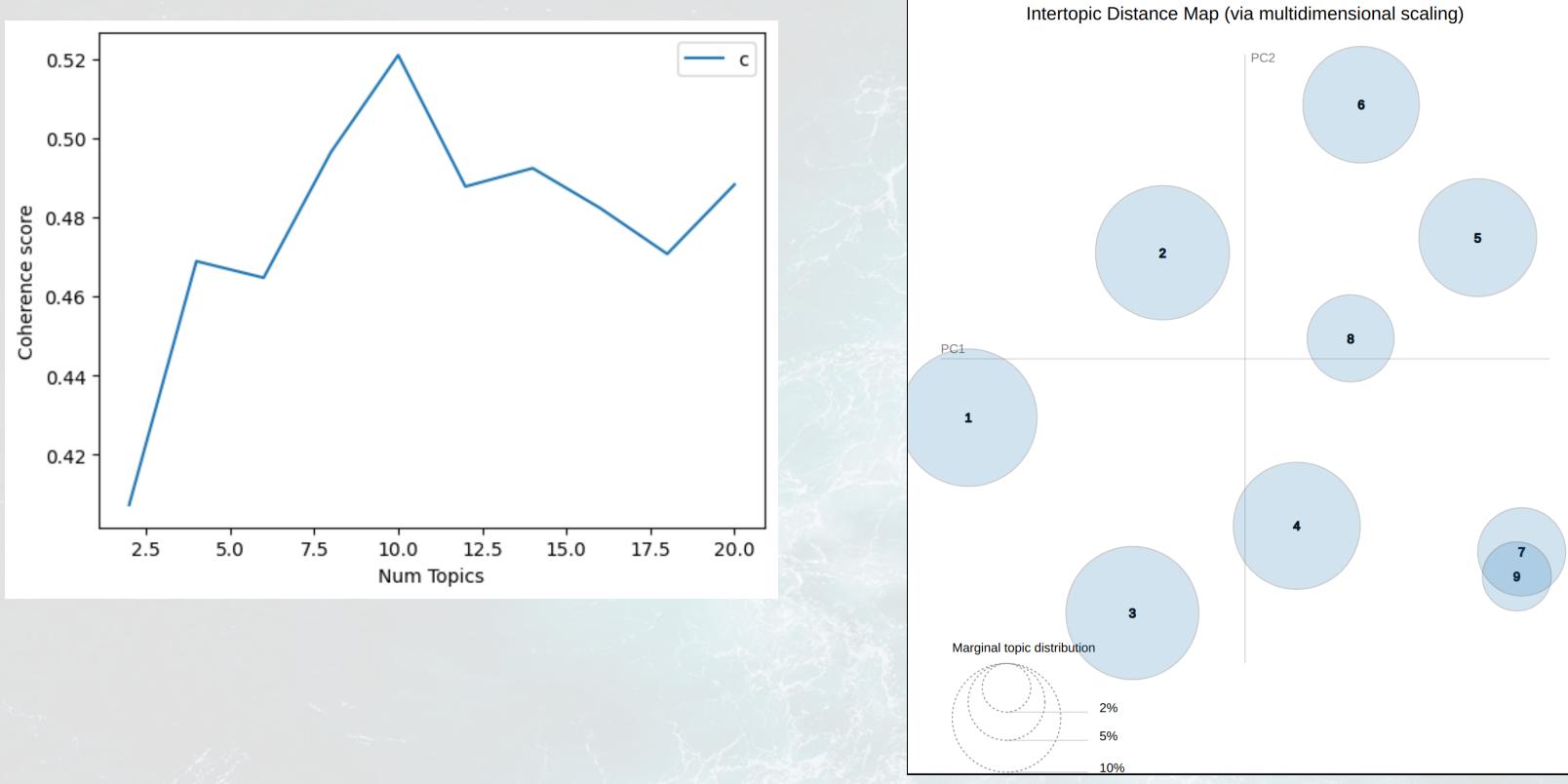
Next Steps (III): Supervised ML for automating metadata curation

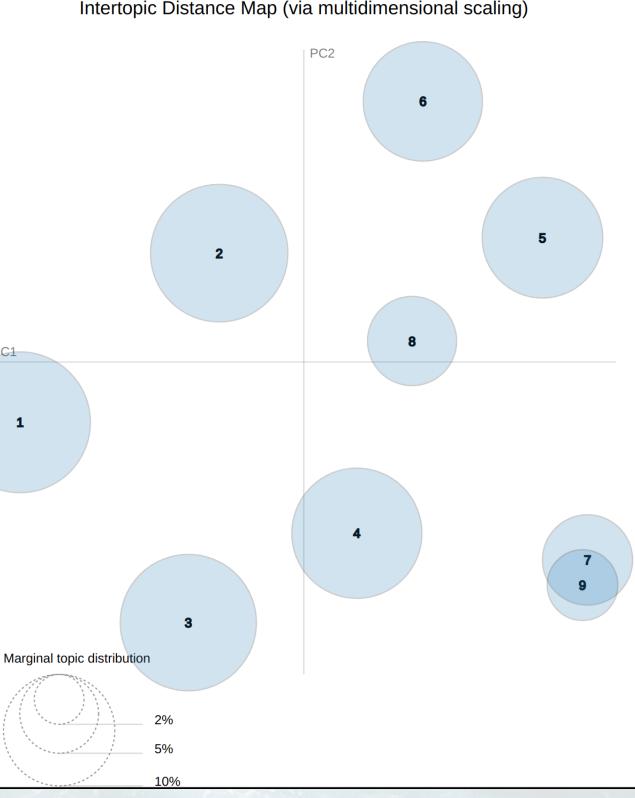
Document	Physical Oceanography	Chemical Oceanography	Biological Oceanography	Fisheries & Aquaculture
XBT Operational Best Practices for Quality Assurance	1	0	0	0
A Practical Handbook of Seawater Analysis	0	1	0	0
Recommendations for Plankton Measurements on OceanSITES Moorings With Relevance to Other Observing Sites	0	0	1	0
Best Practices in Aquaculture, EATIP- OBPS Workshop, Tuesday, 05 April 2022, 11.00 - I4.30 UTC (Online), Proceedings.	0	0	0	1



- 73-85% class 1 Accuracy
- 87-94% class 0 Accuracy

Next Steps (III): Unsupervised ML for enhancing discoverability

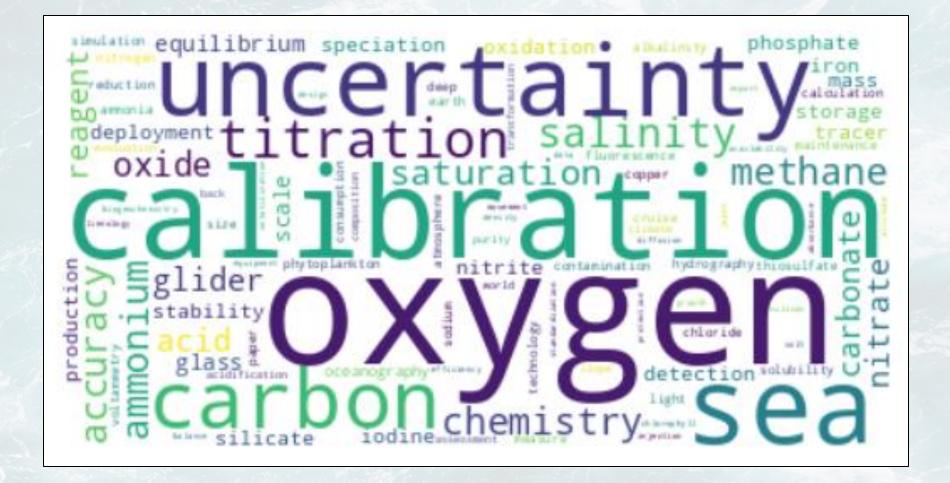




Next Steps (III): Unsupervised ML for enhancing discoverability

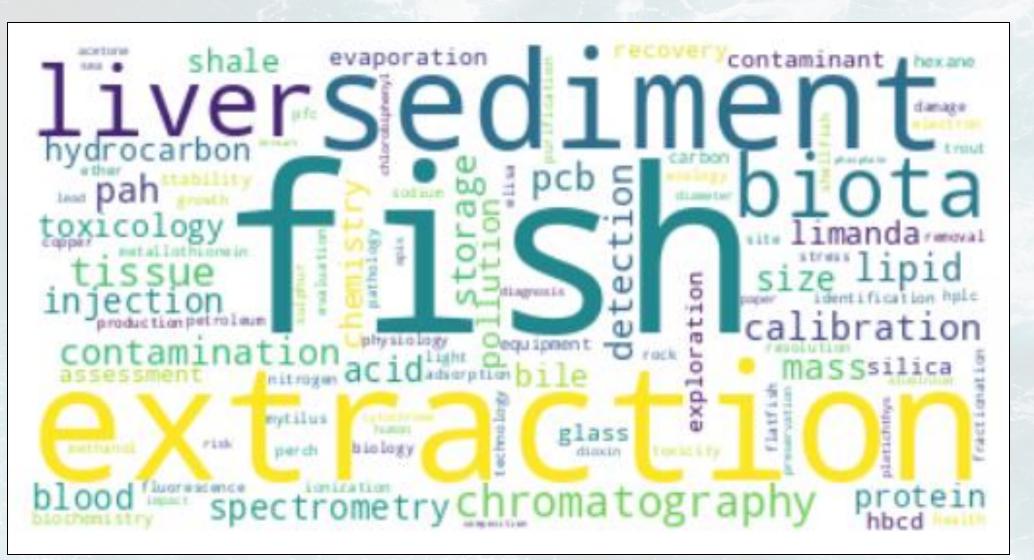
Topic 1

- The Dissolved Oxygen Handbook: a practical guide to dissolved oxygen measurements.
- An intercomparison of oceanic methane and nitrous oxide measurements
- Routine uncertainty propagation for the marine carbon dioxide system
- Comparison of ten packages that compute ocean carbonate chemistry
- Determination of Dissolved Oxygen in Seawater by Winkler Titration Using The Amperometric Technique



Next Steps (III): Unsupervised ML for enhancing discoverability Topic 6

- Biological effects of contaminants: use of liver pathology of the European flatfish dab (Limanda limanda L.) and flounder (Platichthys flesus L.) for monitoring.
- Biological effects of contaminants: Radioimmunoassay (RIA) and enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) techniques for the measurement of marine fish vitellogenins.
- Determination of parent and alkylated polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) in biota and sediment.
- Supporting variables for biological effects measurements in fish and blue mussel.
- Determination of polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) in sediment and biota.

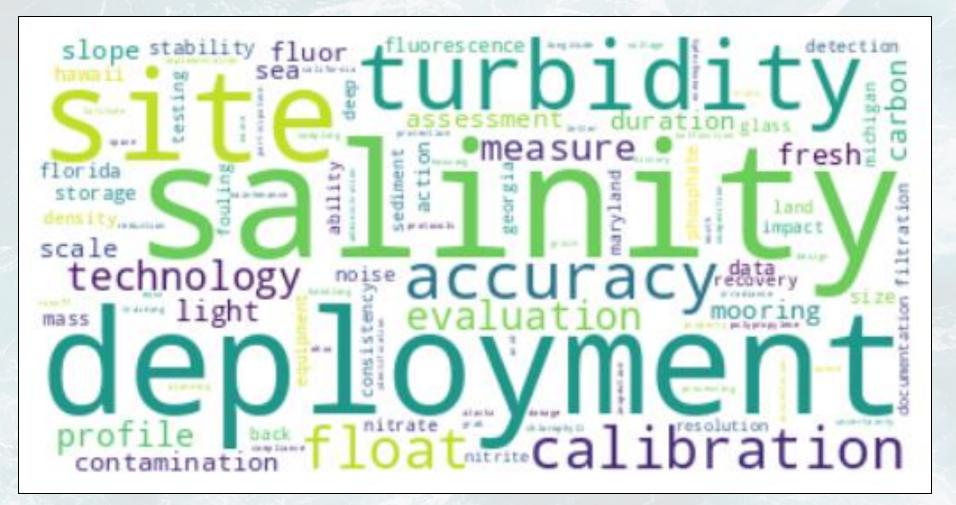




Next Steps (III): Unsupervised ML for enhancing discoverability

Topic 8

- Argo Quality Control Manual for CTD and Trajectory Data.
- Performance Verification Statement for the YSI 6600 EDS Sonde and 6136 Turbidity Sensor.
- Performance Verification Statement for the In-Situ Troll 9500 Turbidity Probe.
- Performance Verification Statement for the AQUATEC AQUAlogger 210TY Turbidity Probe
- Performance Verification Statement for the WET Labs ECO-BB-SB Turbidity Probe
- Performance Verification Statement for the McVan Analite NEP395 Turbidity Probe





Summary

- OPFN is emerging as a shared effort guided through UNESCO-IOC, FAO and ICES
- OPFN will provide centralized discovery and distributed access
- ODIS-Architecture used as interoperability layer
- OPFN needs a governance structure
- Future work to be linked to OPFN:
 - Establishing maturity levels
 - Linking data-to-methods and methods-to-methods
 - Using ML for enhancing search and automating metadata curation

Indis

International conference on Marine Data and Information Systems



27-29 May 2024 🗮

